**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Gilded Age Test Review:**

**Industrial Revolution and Age of Invention:**

1. What power source fueled the First Industrial Revolution?
2. What power sources (name 2) fueled the Second Industrial Revolution?
3. A process of converting iron to steel that made steel production cheap and efficient.
4. Describe the function and purpose of the assembly line
5. The Incandescent light bulb and lighting grid were invented by:
6. Telephone was invented by:
7. First internal combustion powered automobile was invented by:
8. The automobile was made affordable and mass produced by:

**Immigration:**

1. Define “push factor”. List the “push factors” for immigration.
2. Define “pull factor”. List the “pull” factors for immigration.
3. “Old Immigrants” (the first wave of immigration) came from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Generally, these immigrants were treated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. “New Immigrants” (the second wave of immigration) came from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Generally, these immigrants were treated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Immigrants entering the east coast (NYC)were processed and examined at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_island.

Immigrants entering American on the west coast(CA) were processed and examined at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ island.

1. Define xenophobia:

**Working and Living Conditions in Gilded Age:**

1. Describe living conditions and tenement housing in American cities during the Gilded Age:
2. Describe working conditions and the complaints of American workers during the Gilded Age.

**Captains of Industry:**

1. American steel industry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. American oil industry\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Monopoly of railroads\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. American automobile industry\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Used American banking to reorganize railroads and purchase Carnegie Steel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Capitalism is an economic system with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ownership and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ market.
7. Define monopoly
8. The American business leaders of the Gilded Age were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who built the American economy and made significant contributions to American society.
9. The American business leaders of the Gilded Age were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who used cutthroat and unethical business practices to become excessively wealthy at the expense of poor workers.
10. The belief that stronger people and races have the right and duty to control society
11. The belief that wealthy people have an obligation to assist less fortunate individuals. **Remember Philanthropy means charity.**