Name:

WWII Pacific Test Review

1. Identify the significance and contributions of the following people:
   1. Emperor Hirohito
   2. Hideki Tojo
   3. Harry Truman
   4. Robert Oppenheimer
   5. Douglas Macarthur
   6. Chester Nimitz
2. Prior to the attack on Pearl Harbor, The Japanese invaded what countries/territories? (name 2)
3. **Cause:** After the Japanese invaded French Indochina, The United States placed an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on

selling Japan oil and Iron. The United States also \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Japanese assets in America. Because of these

actions, the Japanese attacked the United States at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **Effect:** Following the attack on Pearl Harbor, what other countries did Japan invade and conquer? (name 2)
2. **Effect:** List an action the United States Government took immediately following the attack on Pearl Harbor.

* In America, what branch of government is responsible for declaring war on a foreign country?

1. **Effect:** How did the citizens of America react to the attack on Pearl Harbor? List 3 reactions.
2. To fill a shortage of traditional labor (white men), what groups were given new opportunities in the workforce? (name 3 groups)
3. How did American industry change to assist the war effort?
4. How did the efficiency of American industry in producing war materials compare to the efficiency of other countries involved in WWII?
5. During the Second Great Migration, African Americans moved from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. What was a pull factor for the Second Great Migration?

1. Describe the Zoot Suit Riots.
2. Describe the Bracero Program.
3. Describe the Navajo Code Talkers.
4. How were Japanese Americans treated in America during WWII? Why were they treated this way?
5. Island Hopping Campaign (Be able to identify the operation on a map)
   1. Who?
   2. What?
   3. Where?
   4. Why?
   5. Results?
6. What did the Potsdam Declaration call for?
7. What was the purpose of the Manhattan Project?
8. What events lead to the surrender of Imperial Japan?

20. Respond to the prompt below with a clearly constructed **paragraph:**

**Was the use of the atomic bomb necessary and appropriate? Construct a thesis to support your opinion and provide two specific supporting pieces of evidence and explanation to support your thesis.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **5** | **4** | **3** | **2** | **1** |
| **Short answer** | Two reasons/pieces of evidence are included and clearly explained. | Two reason/ pieces of evidence are included. One of the reasons lacks a clear explanation | Two reasons/ pieces of evidence are included. One of the reasons lacks a clear explanation. Or one reason is included and clearly explained. | Two reasons/pieces of evidence are included but not explained. Only one reason is included. and is not clearly explained. | One reason is included but not explained.  No reasons are included. |